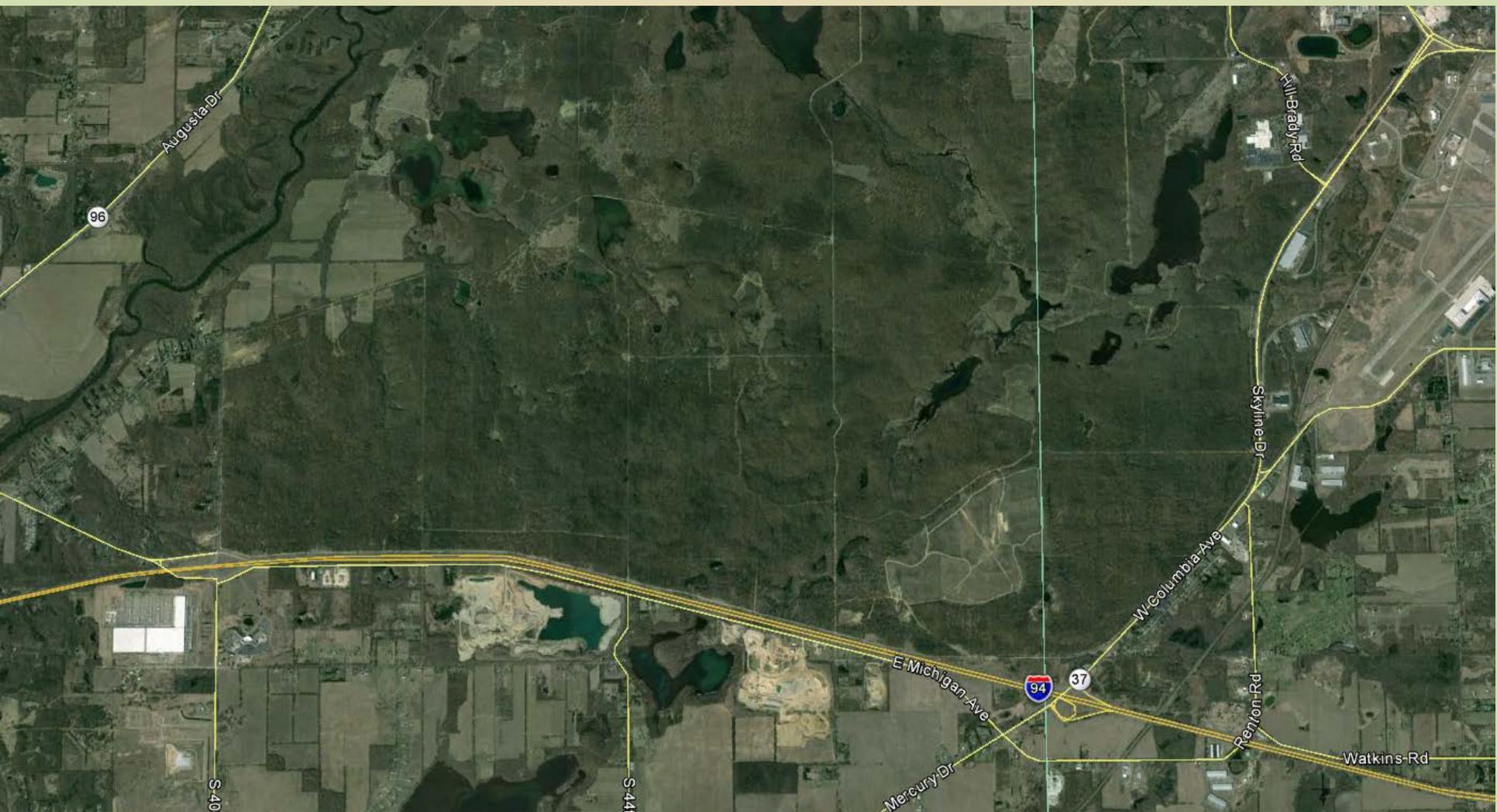


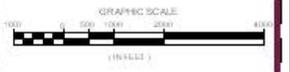
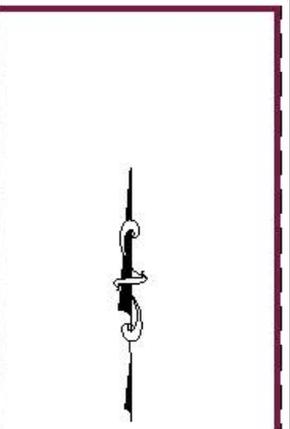
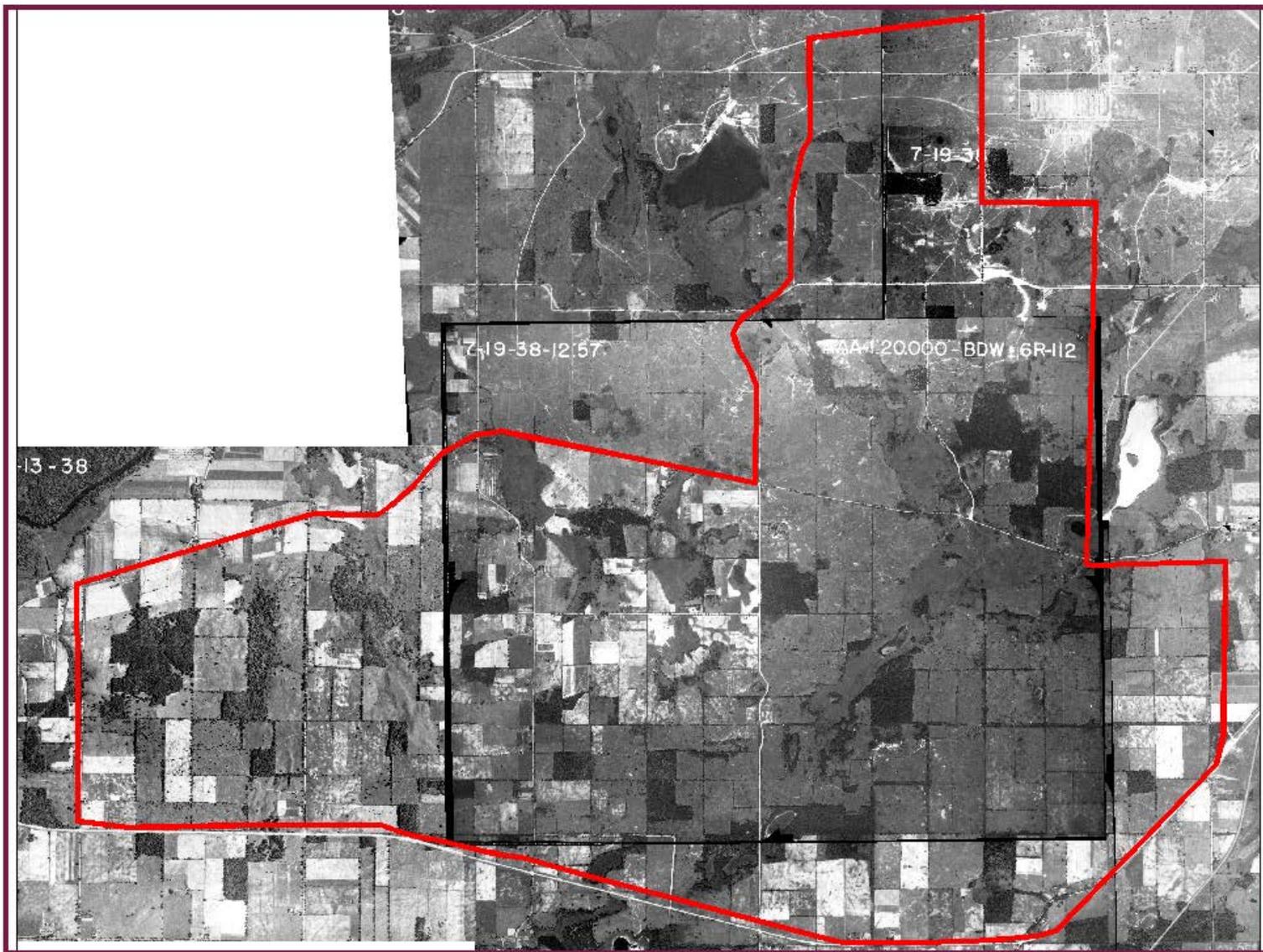


# Oak Restoration

Dan Zay, State Biologist  
NRCS - USDA







**Legend**

- Monitoring Well
- Ft. Custer Boundry
- Groundwater Flow Contour

Note:  
Groundwater flow map based on monitoring well data developed by Parson's Engineering & SEG within previous site studies.

**Study Area**



# Vegetation circa 1800 of Kalamazoo County, Michigan

An Interpretation of the General Land Office Surveys

By P. J. Comer and D. A. Albert  
Michigan Natural Features Inventory  
1997

## Legend

- ✓ ASPEN-BIRCH FOREST
- ✓ BEECH-SUGAR MAPLE FOREST
- ✓ BEECH-SUGAR MAPLE-HEMLOCK FOREST
- ✓ BLACK ASH SWAMP
- ✓ BLACK OAK BARREN
- ✓ CEDAR SWAMP
- ✓ GRASSLAND
- ✓ HEMLOCK-WHITE PINE FOREST
- ✓ HEMLOCK-YELLOW BIRCH FOREST
- ✓ JACK PINE-RED PINE FOREST
- ✓ LAKE/RIVER
- ✓ MIXED CONIFER SWAMP
- ✓ MIXED HARDWOOD SWAMP
- ✓ MIXED OAK FOREST
- ✓ MIXED OAK SAVANNA
- ✓ MIXED PINE-OAK FOREST
- ✓ MUSKEG/BOG
- ✓ OAK-HICKORY FOREST
- ✓ OAK-PINE BARREN
- ✓ PINE BARREN
- ✓ SAND DUNE
- ✓ SHRUB SWAMP/EMERGENT MARSH
- ✓ SPRUCE-FIR-CEDAR FOREST
- ✓ WET PRAIRIE

Fort  
Custer









Photo, Josh Cohen, MNFI





Photo, Josh Cohen, MNFI





















2014 photos

Trail A

Trail B

Bird Observation Tower 





# The Beginning?

